

# $t\bar{t}$ Production at the Tevatron I: Event Selection and Cross Section Measurement

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For the CDF and DØ Collaborations



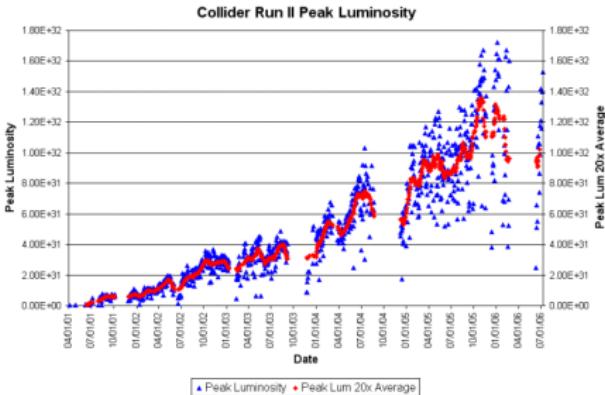
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# Outline

- The Tevatron Experiments
- Top Quark Pair Production and Decay
- Top Cross-Section Dilepton
- Top Cross-Section Lepton + Jet
- Top Cross-Section All-Hadronic
- Summary and Conclusions



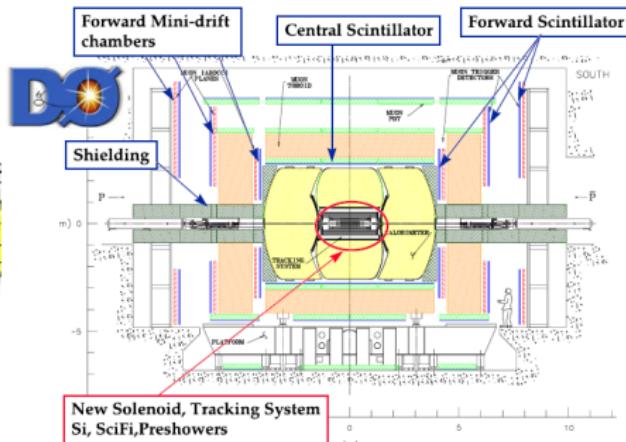
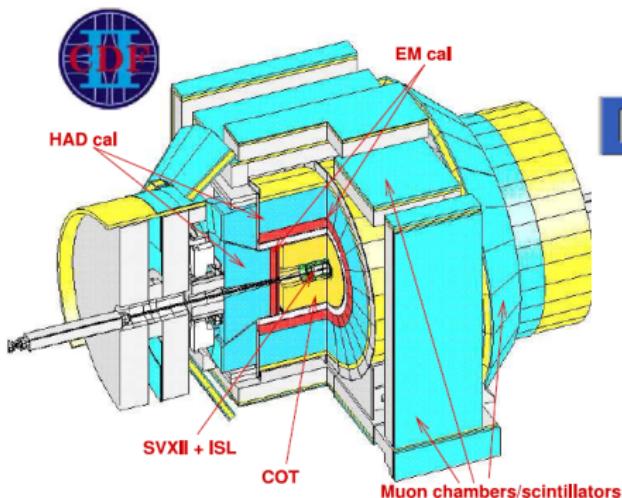
# The Tevatron in Run II



- Run II began in March 2001
- 1.96 TeV proton-antiproton
- 396 ns bunch spacing
- Lumi up to  $1.6 \times 10^{32} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$



# The Experiments

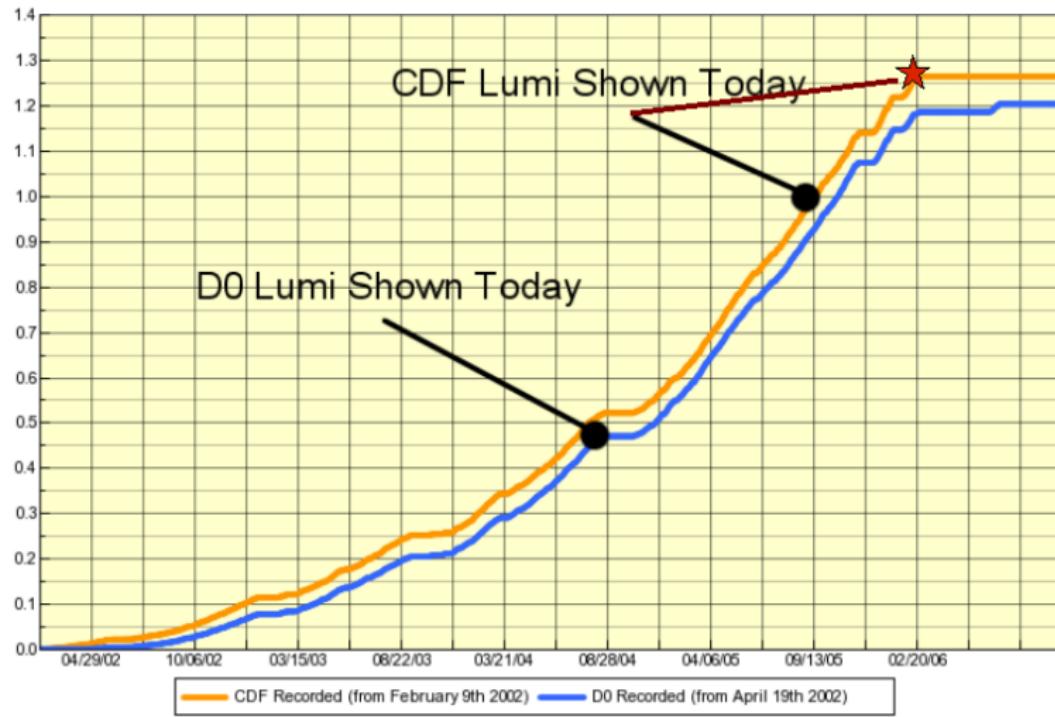


Top quark measurements rely on the whole detector for electrons, jets, muons,  $\cancel{E}_T$  and b-tagging!

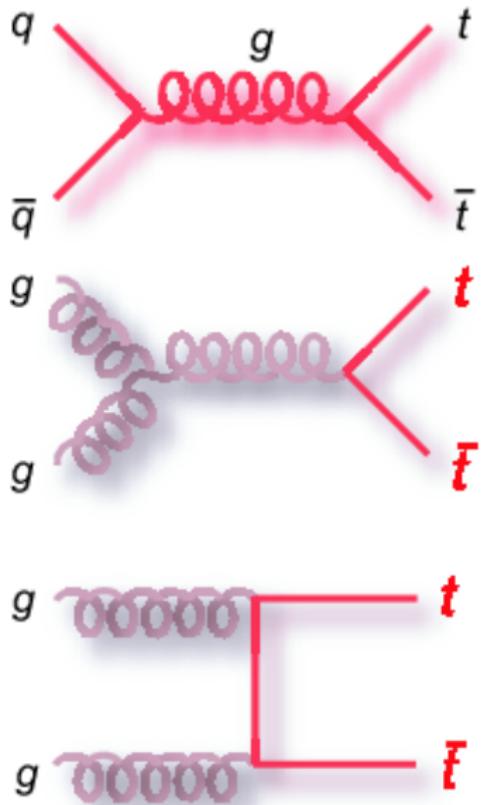


# Data-Taking Status

## D0 & CDF Run II Recorded Luminosity



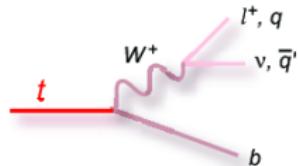
# Top Quark Production



- At Tevatron  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow t\bar{t}$  dominates ( $\sim 85\%$ ),  $gg \rightarrow t\bar{t}$  ( $\sim 15\%$ )
- NLO QCD (12% uncertainty)
  - $6.8 \pm 0.8 \text{ pb}$  (Kidonakis, Vogt)
  - $6.8^{+0.7}_{-0.9} \text{ pb}$  (Cacciari et al.)
- Run I measurement  $\sim 25\%$
- Test QCD prediction to at least theoretical precision, look for new physics (example  $t\bar{t}$  resonance).



# Top Quark Decay



## Top Pair Decay Channels

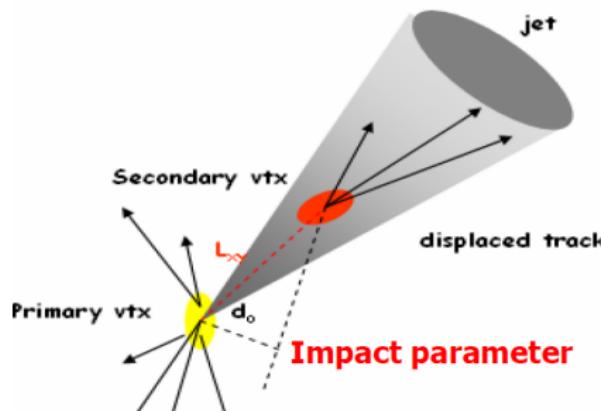
$\bar{c}s$	electron+jets			muon+jets			tau+jets			all-hadronic		
$\bar{u}d$												
$\bar{\tau}\tau$	$e\tau$	$\mu\tau$	$\tau\tau$	tau+jets								
$\bar{\mu}\mu$	$e\mu$	$\nu\mu$	$\mu\tau$	muon+jets								
$\bar{e}e$	$e\nu$	$e\mu$	$e\tau$	electron+jets								
$W$ decay	$e^+$	$\mu^+$	$\tau^+$	$u\bar{d}$	$c\bar{s}$							

- Top decay BR defined by W decays
  - Dilepton:  $ee, e\mu, \mu\mu$ , BR=6%
  - $l+jets$ :  $e, \mu + jets$ , BR=34%
  - All Hadronic: BR=46%
  - Tau:  $\tau + X$ , BR=14%
- Measurements in each channel, multiple techniques, 2 experiments



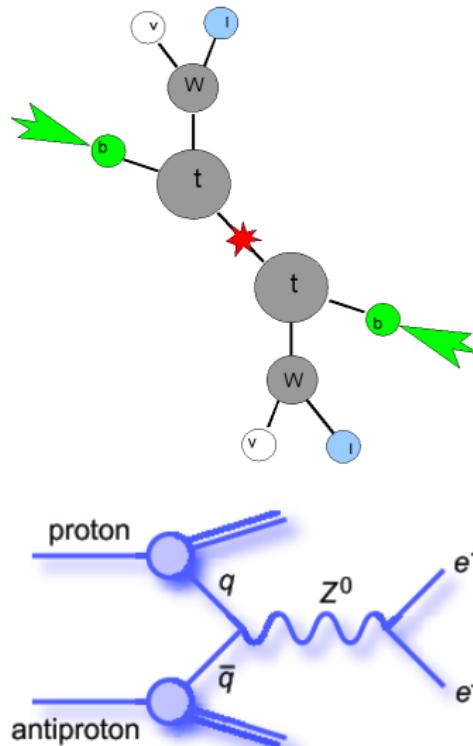
# $t\bar{t}$ Event Selection

- Central, spherical, energetic
- Instrumental backgrounds from (eg.) jets faking electrons in QCD multijet or  $W+jets$
- Physics backgrounds from (eg.) di-boson production (dilepton)
- Common distinguishing variables:
  - number of energetic jets, leptons
  - $H_T$  - scalar sum of transverse momenta of a subset of objects
  - event shape: aplanarity, sphericity
  - $\cancel{E}_T$
  - b-tagging



# Dilepton Channel

- 3 final states:  $ee$  or  $\mu\mu$  or  $e\mu$
- Signature: 2 high-Pt leptons, 2 b-jets, large  $\cancel{E}_T$
- Smaller BR than states with more jets, but distinct signature, favourable  $S/B$ .
- Backgrounds:
  - $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow ee, \mu\mu$
  - $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \tau\tau$
  - WW/WZ
  - W+jets
  - QCD Multijet



# Dilepton Channel Selection



- 2 leptons (opposite charge)  
 $E_T > 20\text{GeV}$
- 2 jets,  $E_T > 15\text{GeV}$
- $\cancel{E}_T > 25\text{GeV}$  (object  $< 20^\circ$  and  $\cancel{E}_T > 50\text{GeV}$ ), in/out of Z window
- $H_T > 200\text{GeV}$



- lepton + track (opposite charge)  $E_T > 15\text{GeV}$
- at least 1 jet above  $20\text{GeV}$
- $\cancel{E}_T$  for  $ee, \mu\mu$  in/out of Z window ( $15\text{-}35\text{GeV}$ )
- **at least one b-tag**
- $e\mu$  vetoed & combined

CDF Dilepton -  $750\text{pb}^{-1}$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 8.3 \pm 1.5(\text{stat}) \pm 1.0(\text{syst}) \pm 0.5(\text{lumi})\text{pb}$$

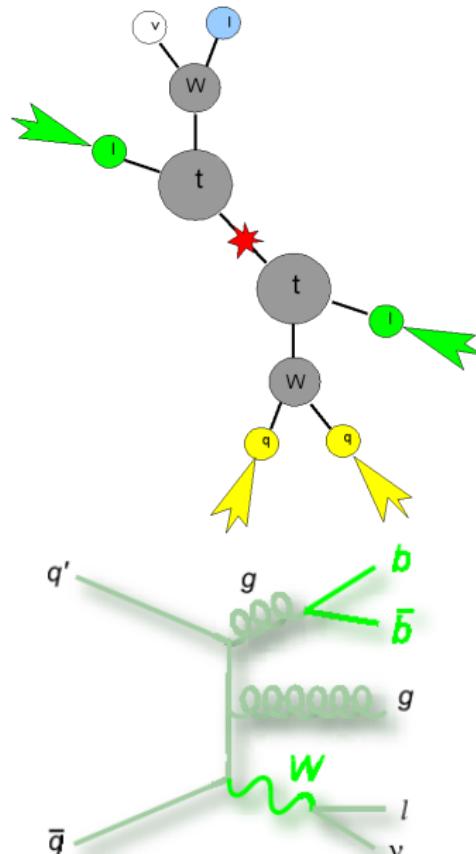
DØ lepton + track (including  $e\mu$ ) -  $370\text{pb}^{-1}$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 8.6^{+1.9}_{-1.7}(\text{stat}) \pm 1.1(\text{syst}) \pm 0.6(\text{lumi})\text{pb}$$



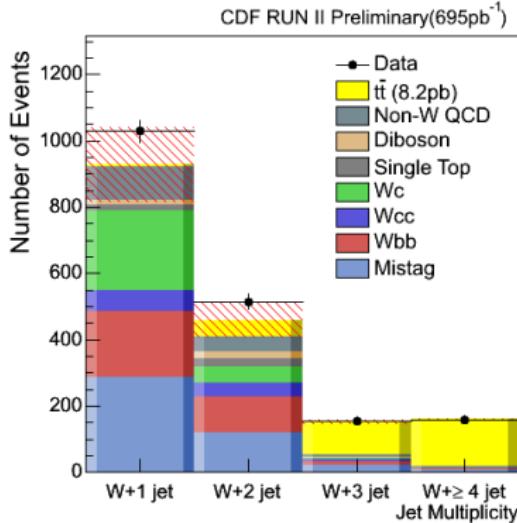
# Lepton + Jets Channels

- Signature: 1 high-Pt lepton, 2 b-jets, 2 light jets, large  $\cancel{E}_T$
- Larger BR, still one high-Pt lepton
- Backgrounds: W+jets, QCD multijet, Z+jets, Z  $\rightarrow \tau\tau$ , WW/WZ
- Use kinematics in NN or topological discriminant and/or use b-tag information





# Lepton + Jets Channels - b-tagging CDF



- Requirements:

- 1 isolated lepton  
 $E_t > 20\text{ GeV}$
- $\geq 3$  jets  $E_t > 15\text{ GeV}$
- $\not{E}_T > 20\text{ GeV}$
- 1 b-jet
- $H_T > 200\text{ GeV}$

- Cross-check with 2b sample

Njets	1	2	3	$\geq 4$
Pretag	68183	10647	846	402
Mistag	$286.0 \pm 42.3$	$119.2 \pm 17.7$	$21.0 \pm 3.2$	$6.6 \pm 1.0$
$Wb\bar{b}$	$201.1 \pm 62.3$	$109.0 \pm 32.3$	$13.0 \pm 3.5$	$3.3 \pm 0.9$
$Wc\bar{c}$	$61.5 \pm 18.0$	$40.9 \pm 12.8$	$5.2 \pm 1.6$	$1.5 \pm 0.5$
$Wc$	$242.1 \pm 62.0$	$50.4 \pm 13.3$	$3.3 \pm 0.9$	$0.4 \pm 0.1$
Single Top	$17.2 \pm 1.7$	$24.1 \pm 2.4$	$2.1 \pm 0.2$	$0.4 \pm 0.1$
Diboson	$13.3 \pm 2.1$	$19.2 \pm 3.0$	$2.6 \pm 0.5$	$0.9 \pm 0.2$
non-W QCD	$99.9 \pm 16.4$	$45.0 \pm 7.5$	$3.8 \pm 1.1$	$4.1 \pm 1.0$
Total	$921.1 \pm 113.3$	$407.8 \pm 52$	$53.0 \pm 6.3$	$17.2 \pm 1.9$
Data	1029	514	156	158

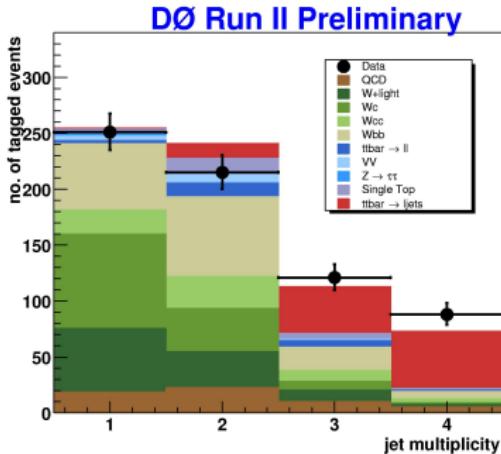


CDF I+jets with b-tag - 695pb<sup>-1</sup>

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 8.2 \pm 0.6(\text{stat}) \pm 1.0(\text{syst})\text{ pb}$$



# Lepton + Jets Channels - b-tagging D<sub>0</sub>



Get cross section via likelihood:

$$\mathcal{L} = \prod_i P(N_i^{obs}, N_i^{pred}(\sigma_{t\bar{t}}))$$

D0 l+jets with b-tag - 365pb<sup>-1</sup>

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 8.1^{+1.3}_{-1.2} (stat + syst) \pm 0.5(lumi) \text{ pb}$$

- Requirements:

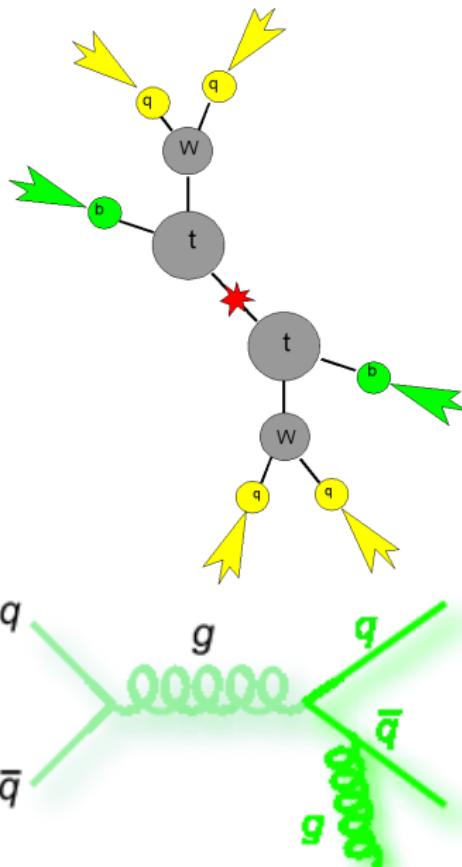
- 1 isolated central lepton  
 $E_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$
- $\geq 1$  jets  $E_t > 15 \text{ GeV}$
- $\not{E}_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$
- 1 or 2 b-jet

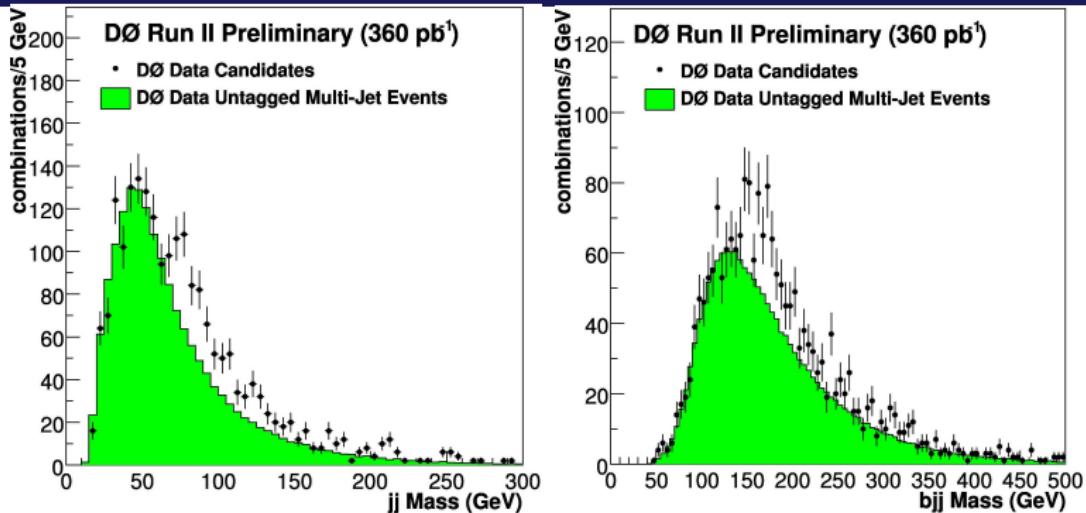
	$W+1\text{jet}$	$W+2\text{jets}$	$W+3\text{jets}$	$W+\geq 4\text{jets}$
$W+\text{light}$	$57.1 \pm 1.1$	$32.0 \pm 1.1$	$10.2 \pm 0.5$	$2.46 \pm 0.20$
$W_c$	$84.4 \pm 0.9$	$38.5 \pm 0.8$	$7.8 \pm 0.3$	$1.34 \pm 0.11$
$W_c\bar{c}$	$21.5 \pm 0.2$	$28.8 \pm 0.6$	$9.73 \pm 0.3$	$3.32 \pm 0.28$
$Wb\bar{b}$	$59.1 \pm 0.6$	$71.3 \pm 1.2$	$20.9 \pm 0.7$	$6.67 \pm 0.54$
$W+\text{jets}$	$222.0 \pm 1.6$	$170.6 \pm 1.7$	$48.6 \pm 0.8$	$13.8 \pm 0.5$
QCD	$18.5 \pm 2.6$	$22.8 \pm 2.9$	$10.2 \pm 1.9$	$5.4 \pm 1.5$
single top	$4.66 \pm 0.08$	$13.2 \pm 0.1$	$5.19 \pm 0.09$	$1.34 \pm 0.04$
$t\bar{t} \rightarrow ll$	$3.11 \pm 0.05$	$12.1 \pm 0.1$	$5.9 \pm 0.1$	$1.26 \pm 0.03$
diboson	$3.67 \pm 0.17$	$8.29 \pm 0.27$	$1.04 \pm 0.09$	$0.08 \pm 0.02$
$Z \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$	$1.79 \pm 0.25$	$0.86 \pm 0.16$	$0.18 \pm 0.08$	$< 0.01$
background	$253.8 \pm 3.1$	$227.8 \pm 3.4$	$71.1 \pm 2.1$	$21.8 \pm 1.6$
syst.	$+35.96-40.73$	$+30.15-32.08$	$+8.37-8.79$	$+2.45-2.52$
$t\bar{t} \rightarrow l+jets$	$1.05 \pm 0.05$	$13.3 \pm 0.2$	$41.9 \pm 0.3$	$51.3 \pm 0.3$
total predicted	$254.8 \pm 3.1$	$241.0 \pm 3.4$	$113.0 \pm 2.1$	$73.2 \pm 1.6$
syst.	$+35.96-40.75$	$+30.36-32.15$	$+8.77-9.15$	$+5.73-6.79$
observed	251	215	121	88



# All-Hadronic Channel

- Signature: 6 high-Pt jets!, 2 b's
- Large BR
- Backgrounds: QCD multijets,  
 $W+jets$
- No neutrinos! Low  $\cancel{E}_T$ ,  
reconstruct the whole event.



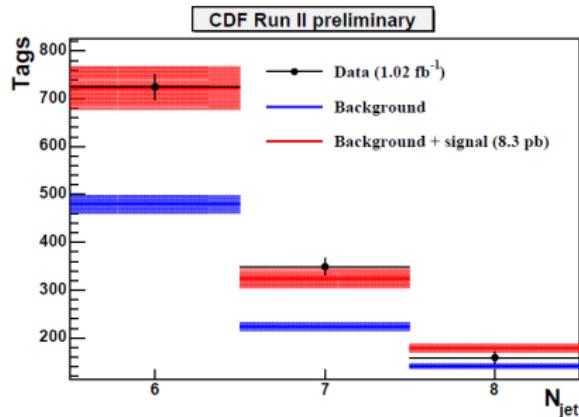


- Requirements:
  - 6 jets, exactly 2 b-tags (45,25,15 GeV)
  - Do NOT veto on leptons or  $\cancel{E}_T$ .
  - All jets “taggable” (2 tracks point to PV)

DØ Multi-Jet -  $360 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 12.1 \pm 4.9(\text{stat}) \pm 4.6(\text{syst}) \text{ pb}$$





- Data-driven background estimation
- Cross section extracted from tags, not events

- Requirements:

- veto isolated leptons,  $\not{E}_T$
- 6-8 Jets  $E_T > 15\text{GeV}$
- Topological NN on 11 inputs
- 1 or more b-jet

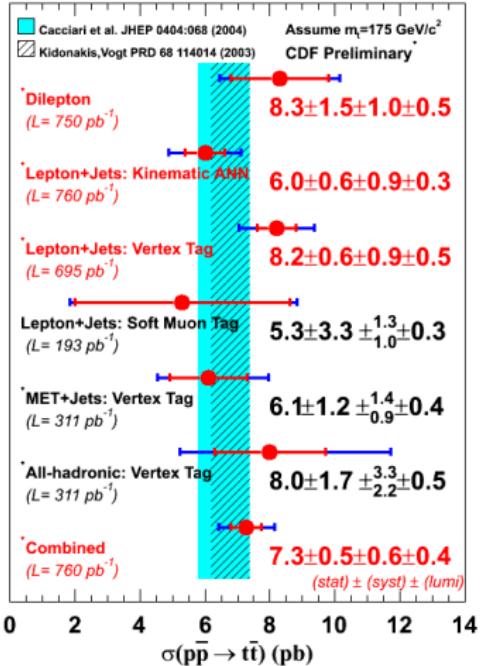
N <sub>jet</sub>	6-8
Events	4205
Background	$846 \pm 37$
$t\bar{t}(\sigma = 8.3\text{pb})$	$381 \pm 65$
Background + $t\bar{t}$	$1227 \pm 76$
Observed Tags	1233

CDF All Hadronic -  $1.02\text{fb}^{-1}$

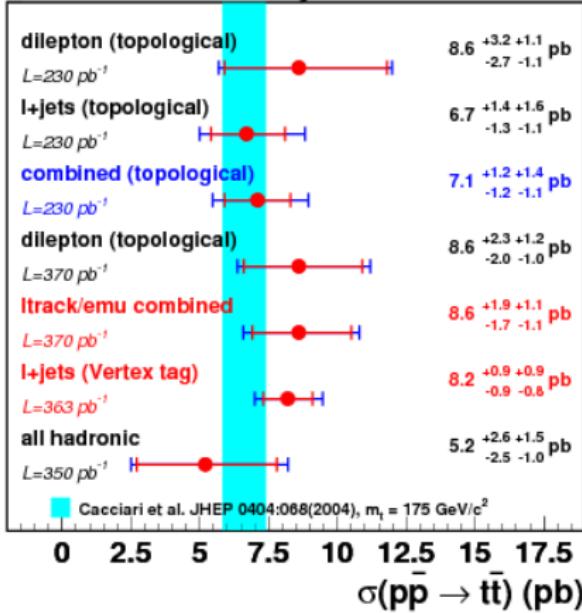
$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 8.3 \pm 1.0(\text{stat})^{+2.3}_{-1.9}(\text{syst}) \pm 0.5(\text{lumi})$$



# Summary



## DØ Run II Preliminary



CDF All Hadronic -  $1.02 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 8.3 \pm 1.0(\text{stat}) \pm^{+2.3}_{-1.9}(\text{syst}) \pm 0.5(\text{lumi})$$



# Summary

- Precision cross section measurement now rivals theory (12% uncertainty)
  - $6.8 \pm 0.8 \text{ pb}$  (Kidonakis, Vogt)
  - $6.8^{+0.7}_{-0.9} \text{ pb}$  (Cacciari et al.)
  - CDF combined:  $7.3 \pm 0.9 \text{ pb}$  - 12%
- I only sampled the analyses in each channel
- Data is still accumulating!

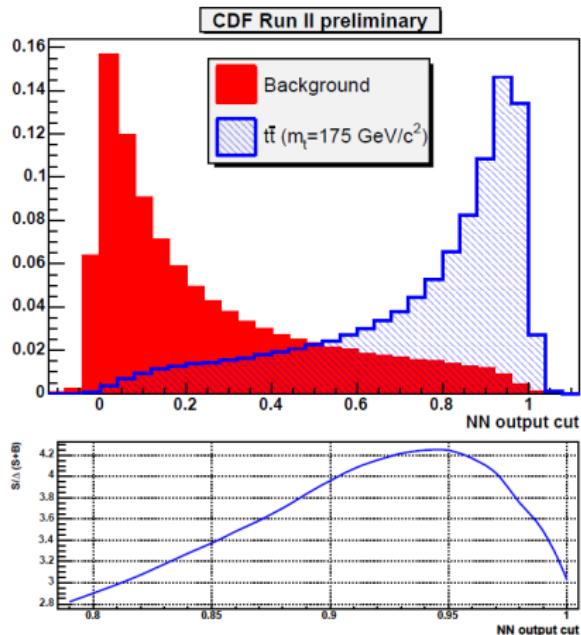
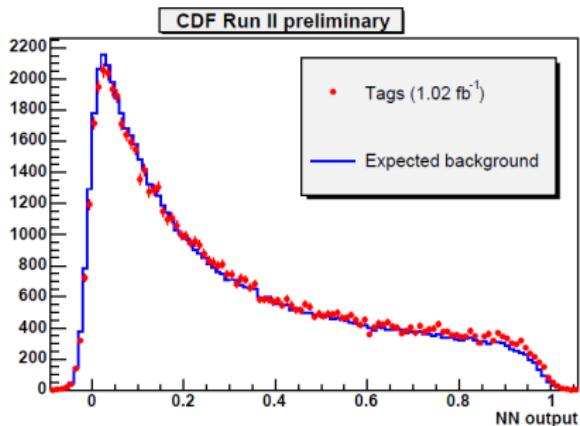


# Backup Slides

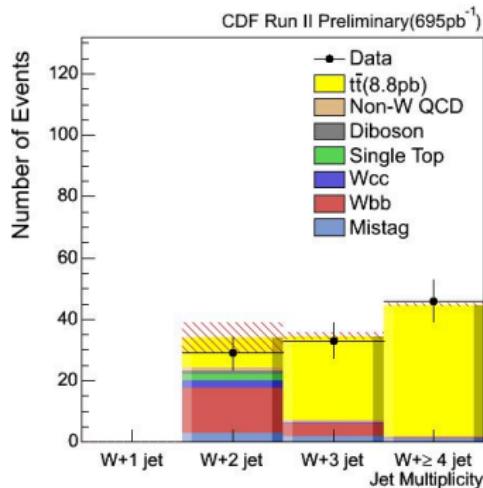
Backup Slides



- NN:  $\sum E_T, \sum E_T - E_T^1 - E_T^2$ , centrality, aplanarity, min dijet mass, max dijet mass, min trijet mass, max trijet mass,  $E_T^1 \cdot \sin^2 \theta_1^*, E_T^2 \cdot \sin^2 \theta_2^*, < E_T^* > 3N$



# CDF I+jets with b-tagging

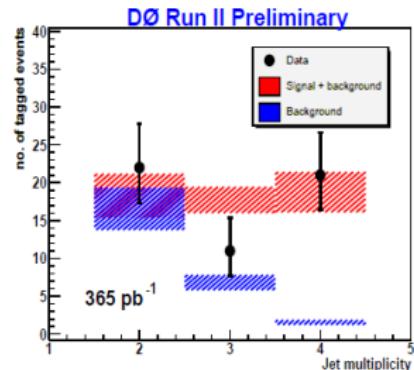


Source	Systematic (%)
b-tagging	6.5
Luminosity	6.0
PDF	5.8
Jet Energy Scale	3.0
ISR/FSR	2.6
Lepton Identification	2.0
Total	11.5

Jet multiplicity	2 jets	3 jets	≥ 4 jets
Mistags	$2.9 \pm 0.5$	$1.7 \pm 0.4$	$1.0 \pm 0.5$
Wbb	$14.8 \pm 4.0$	$4.7 \pm 1.2$	$1.4 \pm 0.4$
Wcc	$2.3 \pm 0.8$	$0.4 \pm 0.1$	$0.2 \pm 0.1$
Single Top	$2.4 \pm 0.5$	$0.1 \pm 0.0$	$0.0 \pm 0.0$
Diboson	$0.9 \pm 0.2$	$0.2 \pm 0.1$	$0.1 \pm 0.0$
Non-W QCD	$1.0 \pm 0.2$	$0.6 \pm 0.1$	$0.2 \pm 0.1$
Total Pred	$24.3 \pm 4.8$	$7.7 \pm 1.4$	$2.9 \pm 0.7$
Corrected Total	$24.2 \pm 4.8$	$7.2 \pm 1.3$	$1.9 \pm 0.5$
Top( $6.7 \pm 0.8$ pb)	$7.3 \pm 1.6$	$20.4 \pm 4.5$	$31.9 \pm 7.1$
Observed	29	33	46

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = \frac{N_{obs} - N_{bckg}}{\epsilon_{t\bar{t}} \times \int \mathcal{L} dt}$$





	$W+2\text{jets}$	$W+3\text{jets}$	$W+\geq 4\text{jets}$
$W+\text{light}$	$0.043 \pm 0.004$	$0.028 \pm 0.003$	$0.010 \pm 0.001$
$Wc$	$0.081 \pm 0.003$	$0.031 \pm 0.002$	$< 0.01$
$Wc\bar{c}$	$0.77 \pm 0.03$	$0.30 \pm 0.02$	$0.12 \pm 0.01$
$Wb\bar{b}$	$10.1 \pm 0.3$	$3.25 \pm 0.14$	$1.04 \pm 0.09$
$W+\text{jets}$	$10.9 \pm 0.2$	$3.60 \pm 0.14$	$1.18 \pm 0.08$
QCD	$< 0.01$	$0.32 \pm 0.36$	$< 0.01$
single top	$1.82 \pm 0.03$	$1.00 \pm 0.02$	$0.31 \pm 0.01$
$t\bar{t} \rightarrow ll$	$3.27 \pm 0.03$	$1.75 \pm 0.02$	$0.38 \pm 0.01$
diboson	$0.92 \pm 0.05$	$0.12 \pm 0.01$	$0.011 \pm 0.004$
$Z \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$	$0.03 \pm 0.03$	$0.02 \pm 0.02$	$< 0.01$
background	$16.9 \pm 0.3$	$6.8 \pm 0.4$	$1.88 \pm 0.38$
syst.	$+2.81-2.79$	$+1.00-0.99$	$+0.31-0.31$
$t\bar{t} \rightarrow l+\text{jets}$	$1.70 \pm 0.04$	$10.9 \pm 0.1$	$17.4 \pm 0.1$
total predicted	$18.6 \pm 0.3$	$17.7 \pm 0.4$	$19.3 \pm 0.4$
syst.	$+2.94-2.86$	$+1.74-1.73$	$+2.51-2.83$
observed	22	11	21

Source	Offset	$\sigma^+$	$\sigma^-$
Muon preselections	+0.02	+0.18	-0.15
Electron preselections	-0.02	+0.18	-0.15
Muon triggers	+0.07	+0.34	-0.28
Jet energy scale	-0.07	+0.24	-0.21
Jet reco and jet ID	-0.09	+0.23	-0.18
SML b-tag eff in MC	+0.03	+0.15	-0.14
Semileptonic b-tagging efficiency in data	+0.18	+0.40	-0.35
Heavy quark mass on W fractions	-0.00	+0.18	-0.19
W fractions matching + higher order effects	+0.01	+0.44	-0.44
Event statistics for matrix method	-0.02	+0.15	-0.15

$$\mathcal{L} = \prod_i P(N_i^{obs}, N_i^{pred}(\sigma_{t\bar{t}}))$$



Source	Uncertainty (%)
background model & subtraction	$\pm 25$
<i>b</i> ID scale factor	$\pm 18$
jet energy scale	$\pm 15$
Monte Carlo simulation	$\pm 10$
trigger	$\pm 12$
luminosity	$\pm 6.5$
total	$\pm 38$

